# Environmental DNA (eDNA) for monitoring biodiversity in aquatic ecosystems





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# The problem: aquatic biodiversity



- Aquatic species identification and monitoring is sometimes tedious and highly challenging, leading to lack of information.
- Management problems: endangered species, invasive species, pathogens, ecosystem health, etc.





# The problem: aquatic biodiversity



For example: in USA, invasive species cost 137 billion US\$/year because they were not detected on time...











#### The solution:

#### environmental DNA (eDNA)

Early detection with an extremely high sensitive method: eDNA











# Species detection with environmental DNA (eDNA)





All organisms leaves DNA in the environment where they live (through mucus, shed cells, feces, gametes, etc.). This is a continuous track that can be followed with genetic tools just analizing a sample of that environment (soil, water, etc.)









### Technology: genetic tools



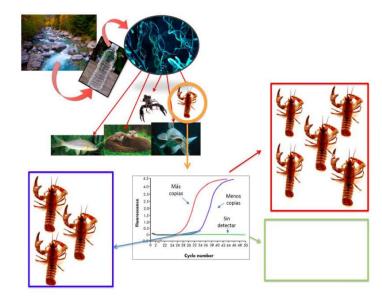
Specific markers (Barcoding)



Few species High sensitive Real time Fast response

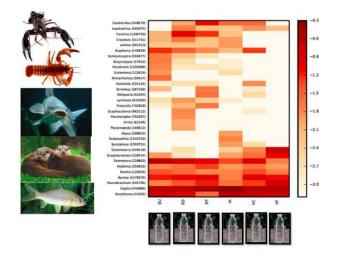


Many species **Biodiversity** Delivery time



Massive sequencing (Metabarcoding)





# Why using environmental DNA (eDNA)

- eDNA present many advantages when comparing with traditional monitoring methods:
  - ✓ high sensitivity,
  - ✓ the possibility of detecting elusive or scarce species,
  - ✓ genetic identification of organisms,
  - ✓ innocuous simple and fast sampling.







#### Why ecohydros?



More than 30 scientific articles SCI (Q1 with more than 250 cites)



- National Grant Torres Quevedo (2019)
- Regional R+D Grant SODERCAN (2018-2020)











- Scientific research partneship University of Oviedo (Spain)
- Technical partneships Edrónica (Spain) & BIOMEME (USA)





Our clients:









### Why ecohydros?



Specialized in the research, monitoring and management of aquatic ecosystems.

Multidisciplinary team: biologists, engineers and environmental technicians.

#### **Experienced Pioneers**











### Thanks for your attention

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